



ENVIRONICS
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**CFIB, CRFA, TREB, MPTAC, TADA
2007 Toronto Residents On Proposed New Municipal Taxes Survey**

BANNER TABLES

Field Dates: June 28-30, 2007

pn 6137

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2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q2 Did you vote for David Miller or Jane Pitfield for Mayor of Toronto in the election of November 2006?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE				Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER		
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FIELD	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LITTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
David Miller	35	100	-	-	-	63	27	52	37	38	22	37	33	31	29	45	33	38
Jane Pitfield	21	-	100	-	-	4	26	15	29	15	11	25	10	4	22	27	24	18
Other/neither	1	-	-	100	-	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Did not vote	33	-	-	-	100	25	35	19	21	37	56	26	47	59	39	15	33	32
DK/NA	10	-	-	-	-	6	10	13	11	9	8	10	9	4	9	12	9	11

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q1 Would you say that Toronto City Council does an excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor job in:

a) Being accountable to taxpayers?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE					Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER	
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FI EL D	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LI TTLE	NOTHI NG	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
<u>Top 2 Box</u>	20	28	8	14	20	45	15	22	16	26	19	19	22	30	16	20	20	21
Excellent	2	3	1	-	3	11	1	-	4	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
Good	18	25	7	14	17	34	14	22	12	24	18	16	21	27	14	17	17	18
Fair	33	42	21	14	36	37	32	41	22	41	44	32	35	39	36	28	34	32
<u>Bottom 2 Box</u>	44	28	70	57	41	13	51	33	60	31	29	46	38	31	44	49	44	44
Poor	31	24	36	43	32	13	36	24	38	26	25	31	32	23	32	34	31	31
Very poor	13	3	35	14	9	-	15	9	23	5	4	15	7	7	12	15	13	12
DK/NA	3	2	1	14	3	6	2	4	2	2	8	2	5	-	4	3	2	3

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q1 Would you say that Toronto City Council does an excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor job in:

b) liminating wasteful spending?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE					Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER	
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FI EL D	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LI TTLE	NOTHI NG	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
Top 2 Box	13	18	3	-	15	31	10	13	9	15	22	11	19	18	13	11	16	11
Excellent	2	3	-	-	4	6	2	-	1	1	8	2	3	3	3	1	2	2
Good	11	15	3	-	12	25	8	13	8	14	14	9	16	15	11	10	13	9
Fair	28	38	13	14	26	41	24	46	20	38	27	29	29	37	28	26	24	33
Bottom 2 Box	53	39	81	71	52	20	63	33	66	43	38	56	45	41	52	57	56	50
Poor	38	34	39	57	40	18	42	31	41	35	33	39	34	33	38	36	38	37
Very poor	15	5	41	14	12	1	20	2	25	8	5	17	11	9	14	21	17	14
DK/NA	5	5	3	14	6	8	4	7	4	4	12	5	7	3	6	6	5	6

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q1 Would you say that Toronto City Council does an excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor job in:

c) Providing high quality public services?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE				Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER		
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FI EL D	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LI TTLE	NOTHI NG	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
<u>Top 2 Box</u>	33	42	13	29	37	62	28	35	27	39	38	30	41	43	33	30	34	32
Excellent	3	5	1	-	4	10	2	-	3	2	10	3	4	6	3	3	5	2
Good	30	38	12	29	33	52	25	35	24	37	29	27	37	36	30	27	30	30
Fair	39	45	33	29	35	30	38	46	38	39	41	41	34	39	40	38	36	41
<u>Bottom 2 Box</u>	27	12	53	29	26	8	33	19	35	22	18	29	24	17	27	30	28	26
Poor	20	11	37	29	20	8	25	13	23	19	16	20	22	14	22	22	22	19
Very poor	7	2	16	-	6	-	8	6	12	3	1	9	2	3	5	8	7	7
DK/NA	1	-	1	14	2	-	1	-	*	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q1 Would you say that Toronto City Council does an excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor job in:

d) Providing good value for the money that they spend?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE				Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER		
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FI EL D	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LI TTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
Top 2 Box	17	23	6	14	19	46	11	17	12	22	21	16	20	24	16	14	19	15
Excellent	1	2	-	-	1	7	*	-	2	-	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
Good	16	20	6	14	18	39	11	17	10	22	19	14	19	22	16	12	17	14
Fair	35	43	19	14	36	35	33	48	27	44	37	33	39	41	35	32	33	37
Bottom 2 Box	44	32	72	57	39	14	52	30	58	32	33	47	36	30	43	51	44	43
Poor	31	25	38	57	31	13	36	26	36	28	26	34	26	23	33	33	30	33
Very poor	12	7	34	-	8	1	16	4	21	5	7	14	9	6	10	18	15	10
DK/NA	4	3	3	14	6	4	3	6	4	3	10	4	5	4	6	3	4	4

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q3 Should the city deal with its fiscal difficulties by.....

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE					Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER	
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FI EL D	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LITTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
New taxes	14	25	3	14	11	100	-	-	14	17	8	14	16	17	14	14	15	13
Cutting costs	69	54	88	57	75	-	100	-	70	65	78	69	70	73	68	68	72	66
Both equally	11	16	8	14	6	-	-	100	12	12	7	12	7	2	13	13	8	13
DK/NA	6	5	2	14	8	-	-	-	5	6	7	5	7	7	5	5	4	7

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q4 Toronto city council has been considering introducing some new taxes and levees this year. Have you ...

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE					Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER	
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FI EL D	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LIT TLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
Heard a lot about	45	47	63	43	29	44	46	48	100	-	-	52	30	22	44	58	52	38
Heard a little about	40	43	29	29	45	48	38	43	-	100	-	37	45	49	41	34	36	44
Not heard at all	15	9	8	29	25	8	16	9	-	-	100	10	25	29	16	6	12	18
DK/NA	*	1	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	*	*

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q5 As far as you know, which types of new taxes are being considered?

Subsample "Heard a lot/little about" at Q4

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE					Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER	
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FIELD	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LITTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	425	160	96	5	121	65	288	49	226	199	-	304	114	67	158	181	220	205
Purchase of homes/land and transfer tax	42	48	45	40	31	51	41	35	57	25	-	44	35	24	42	46	45	39
User fees on muni c. serv. /recreation	38	34	52	40	33	18	43	43	45	31	-	41	32	30	38	43	36	41
Vehicle registration tax	31	31	46	20	21	32	30	39	44	15	-	34	22	15	27	40	38	23
Property taxes	19	19	21	40	15	11	20	22	19	19	-	17	25	12	25	15	20	18
Alcohol /cigarette sales tax	10	8	12	20	12	8	11	8	14	7	-	10	11	13	9	9	13	8
Highway tolls	10	12	8	-	9	6	10	14	12	8	-	10	9	12	12	8	11	8
Movies/entertainment sales tax	6	6	5	20	7	6	6	6	7	6	-	5	11	9	9	4	6	7
Parking tax	4	2	4	-	5	5	4	-	4	3	-	4	4	4	5	2	3	4
Gasoline/fuel tax	2	2	2	-	2	5	1	6	2	2	-	2	3	-	4	2	2	2
Sales tax	1	1	1	-	2	5	*	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
Hotel /tourism tax	1	1	-	20	-	2	*	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-
Small business tax	1	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	*	1
Other	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	*
DK/NA	15	13	9	-	24	18	14	8	3	28	-	12	19	34	9	12	11	19

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q6 In the last municipal elections in November 2006, how much discussion or debate was there about introducing possible new taxes?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE				Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER		
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FIELD	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LITTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
A lot of discussion	7	8	6	-	7	11	7	6	10	5	5	8	6	7	6	7	9	5
A little discussion	41	51	38	29	34	45	40	48	41	43	37	39	45	36	41	44	45	37
No discussion at all	40	35	45	57	40	34	40	43	40	41	38	43	34	39	41	41	37	43
DK/NA	12	6	11	14	19	10	12	4	9	12	19	10	14	17	12	8	9	14

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q7 In the last municipal election would you have been more/less likely to have voted for a candidate who supported these new tax proposals?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE					Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER	
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FIELD	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LITTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
More likely	11	14	7	14	11	27	7	19	8	14	10	9	14	14	9	11	10	11
Less likely	50	39	71	57	44	10	63	22	57	42	49	52	43	45	55	49	52	47
No difference	35	43	20	29	37	61	27	46	29	40	37	34	37	37	33	36	34	36
DK/NA	5	4	2	-	9	3	3	13	6	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	6

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q8 Do you think that Mayor David Miller and the Toronto City Council elected last November does or does NOT have a mandate to go ahead and bring in these new taxes?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE				Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER		
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FI EL D	NEI THER /OTHER	DI D NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LI TTLE	NO THI NG	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
Has a mandate	37	47	31	57	31	66	32	43	38	38	34	37	38	48	37	34	37	38
Does not have a mandate	50	44	62	43	48	24	57	43	54	48	42	52	45	37	51	56	54	47
DK/NA	12	9	8	-	20	10	11	15	8	14	23	11	16	15	12	10	10	15

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q9 Should City Hall introduce these new taxes now or first thoroughly debate this in the next election in 2010?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE					Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER	
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FI EL D	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LITTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
Debate this first	69	57	83	57	74	34	80	46	69	65	78	68	70	73	68	69	70	68
New taxes now	20	32	8	43	15	63	10	30	18	23	16	20	22	20	22	17	21	19
Do not ever introduce new taxes	6	5	8	-	5	1	7	7	8	6	3	7	4	3	5	8	6	6
DK/NA	5	6	2	-	6	1	3	17	4	6	3	5	5	3	5	5	3	6

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q10 If the City goes ahead with these new taxes and gets more money, do you think it will or will not:

a) Improve municipal services?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE				Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER		
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FI ELD	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LI TTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
Will	42	56	17	29	44	77	33	59	31	53	45	38	50	53	41	41	43	41
Will not	53	39	78	71	52	17	63	37	64	43	47	57	45	46	55	52	55	52
DK/NA	5	5	5	-	4	6	5	4	5	4	8	5	5	1	4	8	2	8

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q10 If the City goes ahead with these new taxes and gets more money, do you think it will or will not:

b) Make City Hall spend money wisely?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE				Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER		
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FIELD	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LITTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
WILL	21	27	10	14	21	37	15	35	15	26	22	17	28	19	24	18	20	21
WILL not	73	65	89	86	72	48	82	52	79	70	66	76	66	79	72	73	74	72
DK/NA	6	8	1	-	7	15	3	13	6	4	12	6	6	2	5	9	5	7

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q10 If the City goes ahead with these new taxes and gets more money, do you think it will or will not

c) Make the city run more efficiently?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE				Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER		
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FI EL D	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LI TTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
W I I	27	38	8	29	31	65	17	35	17	31	42	22	38	35	29	21	27	26
W I I not	67	54	88	71	63	25	79	50	75	63	51	72	54	63	65	71	68	65
DK/NA	7	8	4	-	6	10	4	15	8	6	7	6	8	2	6	9	5	9

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

Q10 If the City goes ahead with these new taxes and gets more money, do you think it will or will not:

d) Solve the city's fiscal crisis?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE				Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER		
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FIELD	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LITTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
Will	19	26	7	43	20	32	16	22	11	26	26	18	21	29	19	15	21	17
Will not	72	64	87	57	75	56	77	70	80	67	63	74	70	67	76	73	73	72
DK/NA	9	10	7	-	5	11	7	7	9	7	11	8	9	4	5	12	6	12

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

D1 Do you (or does a member of your household) own or rent your accommodation?

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE					Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER	
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FI EL D	NEI THER /OTHER	DI D NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LI TTLE	NO THI NG	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
Own	68	71	83	71	55	66	67	78	78	64	47	100	-	56	65	78	68	68
Rent	30	28	14	29	44	34	31	20	20	34	52	-	100	41	35	20	30	31
Other	1	1	1	-	1	-	*	2	*	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	*
DK/NA	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1

2007 TORONTO RESIDENTS ON PROPOSED NEW MUNICIPAL TAXES SURVEY

D2 Age

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE				Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER		
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FIELD	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LITTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
18-34	19	16	4	29	34	23	20	4	9	23	37	16	26	100	-	-	19	19
35-54	37	31	39	29	44	37	37	44	36	38	40	36	43	-	100	-	42	32
55+	39	50	51	29	18	39	38	46	50	34	16	45	26	-	-	100	36	42
DK/NA	5	3	6	14	4	1	5	6	4	5	7	4	5	-	-	-	3	6

Gender

	Q2 MAYORAL VOTE				Q3 DEALING WITH FISCAL PROBLEMS			Q4 HEARD ABOUT NEW TAXES			D1		D2 AGE			D3 GENDER		
	TOTAL	DAVID MILLER	JANE P/FIELD	NEITHER /OTHER	DID NOT VOTE	NEW TAXES	CUT COSTS	BOTH	A LOT	LITTLE	NOTHING	OWN	RENT	18-34	35-54	55 +	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	500	177	104	7	163	71	346	54	226	199	73	340	152	94	187	195	250	250
Male	50	47	57	57	50	54	52	39	58	45	40	50	49	50	57	46	100	-
Female	50	53	43	43	50	46	48	61	42	55	60	50	51	50	43	54	-	100